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European Edition.

to have reported articles returned they not in all cases send stamps for that purpose.

The Twentieth Amendment?

a deadlock of purpose, between the for the American railroads. agents of Federal control of rallway agents of State control of rallway rates in intrastate commerce produces Twentieth on the list? a situation that is chaotic. It is impossible of continuance if the transportation system of the United States is to be rehabilitated and administhe good of all the States and all the

mission; that is, so far as passenger of increase is conceivably well within the constitutional power of the States and official bodies that may interpose the local veto; it is not the less destructive of the larger general scheme ernment with regard to interstate commerce, where the constitutional power to regulate is indisputable. Its effect

is not the less nullifying. Simultaneously the Commissioners preceding? of the New Jersey State Board of Public Utilities, under conditions at least broadly similar, grant at Tren-Ten Million State there is. ton the 20 per cent. Increase arranged at Washington, expressing, moreover, their strong opinion that "it would be

lines and borrowing the historic trope Mr. LLOYD GEORGE. of President Wilson with regard to It is not necessary to review the whole vital structure."

ter of interstate traffic at the Federal gic gateway to Russia in that vast persons with the Mississippi Scheme capital and forty-eight different mas- semicircle starting in the Gulf of and the South Sea Bubble. Such comters of intrastate traffic at the forty- Finland and sweeping down to the parisons do Ponzi far too much honor. eight State capitals, each fortified by Black and Baltic Sens. During the In each of the historic adventures has just been awakened. When she constitutional power and conditioned turmoil and discord of the last twenty recalled by the rise and fall of the experiences the annoyances of the by statutory requirements and ham- months the margin territories of Rus- Boston "dealer in exchange" the Gov- period of reconstruction she will probpered (as in the case of this Empire sin on the Baltic have emerged from erament of a great nation was in-State) by contractual obligations fun- the hands of the diplomats carved up volved; the dupes were not all ignodamental to the franchise of the roads into small States, such as Esthonia at rant gamblers or sly sure thing playsurdity and an impossibility constant has been vouchsafed their indepen- were important events in the histories gives all credit for the repulse of the cree, published immediately after the in your paper of August 10. I asked

may be, by the subordination of State transferred to London by means of consequence only. His downfall afrights to some extent in the spirit banking and commercial arrangements fects no market. It cripples no inwhich is so notable in the New Jer- backed by the British Government, dustry. It disturbs no trade. Those sey memorandum; but even after Timber and flax to be drawn from who through cupidity or folly trusted willingness to cooperate has gone to the Baltic States by the British par- him lost the savings they confided to its limit there is always in sight the ties to commercial contracts will prove him, except the few canny individuals Leavenworth, the War Department possible dendlock between interstate immensely profitable, but the central who recognized the danger of his pre- may now let him loose to help his and intrastate control which the atti- banking system of these States, di- tences and were satisfied to plunge fusitive brother hunt for the pot of tude of the Public Service Commission rected from London, will open up the early and take their profits and now sold at the rainbow's end. for the Second District of New York great Russian hinterland to the East hope the nuthorities will not be able so plainly indicates. The Supreme on such privileged terms for the Brit- to find a way, on the ground that the Court may decide that no intrastate ish financier and trader as to make money paid to them was stolen, to rate can be such as to invalidate it well nigh impossible for other na. make the winners disgorge, an interstate rate prescribed by Fed- tions to compete for its trade. This The Mississippi Scheme was put eral authority, but here again is in- enormous territory, rich in minerals forward by John Law, a Scot, who it is dry. ferminable confusion and delay in the and with possibilities for development fled to Holland in 1717 after killing judicial ascertainment of the actual awalting only the magic touch of the a man in a duel at home, learned effect upon interstate rates in each explorer and exploiter, is the prize banking from the Dutch, and in Paris

constitutional amendment.

that tinker with the fundamental law LLOYD GRONGE,

rights of republication of special des instonishingly brief period threefourths of the States of the Union If our friends who favor us with manus divested themselves of certain police Government of authority to regulate tempted supergovernment.

The Only Ten Million State.

744 persons.

trated by the contradictory action of estimates, from the figures gathered note to Baron Avezzana, York State is 10,750,000.

Interstate Commerce Commission as increase in the State in four and one- land was as soundly conceived as it England." The national credit was a single hired helper, and all persons

The State census claimed in 1915 despairing Poland.

At any rate, it's a great State, the left to speak for itself.

Keep the Polish Doorway Open.

should restrict the general application be assumed the sole reason for doing for the purpose. of the increases so they would apply so is the obvious right of Poland as It is nonsense to say that the League only to the transportation in inter- a radial entity to an independent has failed at this first great oppor- life and witnessed many important po-Government. Neither does the need tunity to demonstrate its usefulness Most unfortunate indeed as to the for a buffer against Bolshevism re-only because the United States of working out of salvation for the rail- veal the deep lying economic reason America has not joined its member- electorate this year, roads, with all that their salvation why the Pollsh doorway should be ship. The League, with its twentymeans to the nation and its people; kept wide open and free to the com- nine nominal adherents, has been si-Yet the matter of intrastate rates is merce of the world. The paramount lent and inactive, while France, with- paper headline. so inextricably interwoven with the reason why America should support out the League, without Britain, withmatter of interstate rates that, as a free Poland is to be found in plain out Italy, without Japan, without anysuming, like the New Jersey Commis- letters on the map of Europe as It thing but the assurance of this Govsioners, the full and final constitu- has been drafted under the shrewd ernment's moral acquiescence and con-Honal power of the State within State and closely interested diplomacy of currence, has gone shead and is doing

another complex, you "cannot dissect" whole history of Anglo-Russian relathe intrastate rates from the inter- tions to show how British diplomacy state rates "without destroying the working hand in hand with British finance has come within a stone's For the dual system of rate super- throw of bringing under the hegevision and regulation, with one mas- mony of Great Britain every strate- have been compared by thoughtless within their territory, involves an ab- the very door of Petrograd, to which ers, and the collapses of the projects A temporary accommodation there nomic and financial destinies has been per cent. Miller, is a figure of local French are as courteous as they are pressly stated that a constituent gust 12, and it turned out a deluga. I

that LLOYD GEORGE would bring into proposed the colonization and cultiva-

sistible force meeting an immovable. In Transcaucasia are equally at sippi River through a corporation body. On the one hand is the un- tractive possibilities. Through the in which the Government was deeply coubted and clearly established con. Dardanelles to the port of Batum interested. It was reported that the stitutional power of the United States is the route that leads to the great region abcunded in gold and silver; Government to regulate commerce be- oil fields of Baku on the Caspian Sen, the shares of the company ros; to a twees the States. On the other hand and a few hundred miles to the north glddy price; the corporation took over For that do you hold him in favor is the equally unquestionable power is the very heart of agricultural the management of the French of each State to regulate its own in. Russia. Shut off from the Crimea by finances, ran the mint and farmed the transportation business a the territory of the Ukraine, Russian revenue from the Government. It had power never yet surrendered by any products-millions of tons of grain, the monopoly of the colonial trade State or transferred to the Federal great quantities of hides, wool, ores and controlled the currency of France.

Government by the regular process of and timber-would find their way out Royalty and the nobility patronized RUSSIA UNDER through the Transcaucasian ports, it; but in 1720, just two centuries ago, THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD where the interests of British trad- the inevitable crash came and Law The Sen and New York Herald where the interests of blue safeguarded by the re- was forced to fiee. He died in povchange for the sake of change nor is publics of Azerbaijan and Georgia, crty in 1729 in Venice. it given to the advocacy of measures special creations and proteges of Almost at the moment of Law's Soviet Is a Gigantic Failure.

In order to produce results otherwise Just one thing obstructs this pro- Company in England made an offer The Bolsheviki are in control of Rusobtainable. Nevertheless we are free gramme for clinching the English ad- to the Government to pay off the na- sta. The anti-Bolshevist forces have to say that if the only way to the uni- vantage in the development of Russia, tional debt and buy up the irredeem- mostly been defeated and dispersed figurion of railway management in That is Poland. Situated at the very able annuities, amounting to £800,000 and the supremacy of Lenine and Government Mr. Spargo does not healthe larger sense and the concentra- foundation of the great Russian struc- yearly. The company had been in Trotaky is more complete to-day than tate to cast his vote in favor of the the larger sense and the concernment of ture, commanding the port of Danzig corporated by act of Parliament in at any time since their usurpation of that Mr. Sparge is himself a very responsibility for all rates, intrastate on the west and a direct passageway 1710 and had the monopoly of trade power in November, 1917. And yet Mr. earnest Socialist his indictment of Bolas well as interstate, is in the adoptinto the Ukraine and thence to Russia in the Pacific Ocean and along the John Spanso has chosen as the title shevism becomes all the more remarktion of a constitutional amendment in the east, Poland holds for the cost court of South America from the of his latest book on Bolshevism The able. With all his instinctive dislike \$49,000,000 Can Still Be vesting this full power in the central traders of the world all the advantages Orinoco to Cape Horn. From the Gov. nuthority, we should welcome the sub- that accrue to the British through ernment it required that the national theories of Bolshevism in several of II than Lenine and Trotzky. Nor does mission of such a proposal and favor their special rights in the Baltic and securities be consolidated in one fund his earlier books. Many people will be base his distrust of the new Gov its ratification by the States even at Black Sea States. To bar this one free and that certain important trade consome sacrifice of their existing pre-entrance to Russia would be to shut cessions be given to it. The Bank of provisional government, but there can they have done in the past but on out equal competition.

It may be urged that no State is likely to consent to such a curtailment of its undelegated powers, even for its undelegated powers, even for so desirable a purpose as that which so desirable approach to such a curtailment debated the proposals at the set forms in the future. The buik seventh average was seventh as a failure in History.

With such advantages at stake it is propose to do in the future. The buik seventh average was seventh average of his evidence does not come from men who by force of training and enput seventh average with seventh average with demonstration of his evidence does not come from men who by force of training and enput seventh average with seventh average of his publication of his force of the force of its undelegated powers, even for Minister should have been filting not a small part of the sentiment in to show how Bolshevism works in vironment would naturally be op- L Craig covering the year up to July 1, ar, and so desirable a purpose as that which with the Soviets. But it will be much its favor being due, to the success it practice, how it achieved its supremacy posed to any new social experiment, which does not include the new Court OFFICE, 40 AVENUE DE we have been indicating, and that the tetter for the peace of Europe, the had achieved in the slave trade. The and how it compares with democratic On the contrary he has convicted the prospect for the ratification of all future of Russia and the commerce brilliant prospects held out to investment in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering State conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering state conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering state conformant in other countries. If he Bolshevists out of their own mouths, ments, salary increases, rapid transit amendment surrendering state conformation of the solution of the solutio trol ever intrastate rates is therefore of the Polish corridor. Poland is one coffers of the company. Its shares work and that by its very nature it the innumerable decrees published by Mr. Craig stated that on July 1 there The Associated Press is enthistyely entitled hopeless. The answer to that, we place where the wernout sphere of rose from £100 to £1,000.

To France 'he Credit!

powers incomparably more important lish-Bolshevik war is now affording dealings with some of the minor in- pierce and Marat, nor would it be just In nature and in the implied principle an aimost unexampled illustration of dependent ventures that swallowed up to refuse Bolshvism a hearing even though the suprementation of Main formings and grantess and grantess and in the implied principle an animost unexampled interaction of dependent ventures that swallowed up from the point of view of State sov. the supreme merit of direct national the savings of reckless persons at that would be action, uninspired by visionary ideals time. One of them was perhaps the ereignty than any which would be action, uninspired by visionary ideals time. One of them was perhaps the French Revolution is one of the great lost by the transfer to the Federal and free from the complications of at- most impudent scheme audacity ever epochs in history because it dealt the

This is in the line of progress and ing downfall of that young republic received "for carrying on an underrates in interstate commerce and the of evolution in our governmental sys. threatened to advance the red revolutem. Will such an amendment be the tion one long step nearer to Western to know what it is." Incredible of the Romanoffs.

by the Federal nose counters last. The results from France's courage held on were ruined. January, that the population of New and devotion are becoming hourly The consequences of this orgy of classes of people commonly found in M. A. Walcott and Hatty McKee. If both counts were correct the policy with regard to Russia and Po- est financial disaster in the history of immigration in that period there will the Bolshevik autocrats, she parted who "had no high ideals, but was the franchise. People engaged in work Booth, Forrest, Fechter and other great be a suspicion that somebody was company with Laova George without actuated throughout by motives of thorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive and useful to From Cleveland Company of the Proper authorities as "productive authorities and useful to From Cleveland Company a tremor or a tear, recognized General strong common sense," assigned society" are also debarred from the Vicker's stock company in Chicago, but Director Rocens's estimate indi- Whanger as the representative of a 49,000,000 of South Sea stock to the polls. cates an increase of more than 1.600, real Russia and the most promising Bank of England and a similar amount. It is conceivable, of course, that all the theatregoers of those days what President of the Borough of Manhattan, 600 in ten years. This is easy to antagonist of LENINE and Thorzav, to the East India Company and repaid employers merchants and shopkeepers the theatregoers of Lenine and Company and repaid employers merchants and shopkeepers that the theatregoers of Lenine and Company and repaid employers merchants and shopkeepers. believe. But it is hard to reconcile and despatched not only munitions the bonus of £7,500,000 the Treasury might eventually elect some form not a matinee idoi but a very popular absent, leaving no one to pester Mayor the State census with the Federal and men and able military command- and received. About one-third of the thorities would define as "productive they not only recognized his native they not only recognized his native

New York had in 1910 by the Federal results of the French policy and the cannot be computed. census. Is it possible that the State probable results of the policy which The Boston man to whom the title der which the franchise is to be exhas gained nearly twice as much in Mr. LLOVE GEORGE desired and atthe last five years with Ellis Island tempted to execute is so painful and

"Wizard of Finance" is now lightly sentative government. No allowance with the stars. the last five years, with Ellis Island idle, as it gained in the five years with Ellis Island idle, as it gained in the five years. With Ellis Island in the five years with Ellis Island in the five years with Ellis Island in the five years with Ellis Island in the five years. With Ellis Island in the five years with the five yea

would, and perhaps would not have done If he could. She has done out most unfortunate if the States, as- When America pledges her fullest the League of Nations has falled to of her own wit and force that which suming they have the power to do so, support to a free Poland it is not to do with all its ostentations machinery Miss Awag Stong, a native of Bangor, Maine, and a resident of Boston, has bound to make their choice.

Glory again to the most gallant of

A Pot Hunter in Finance.

The financial operations of Ponzi Newspaper headline. dence, while control over their eco- of powerful peoples. Ponzi, like 520 Bolsheviki to the Polish soldiers. The overthrow of Kerensky, it was ex- for a mail shower on my birthday, Au- the United States Shipping Board, who

It is the old problem of an irre- the lap of Britain. But it is not all. tion of the lands bordering the Missis-

ruin the directors of the South Sea

The progress of events in the Po- would be proper to compare Ponzi's tion merely because it produced Robesattempted on a large scale for the death blow to special privileges and ment for which the agents of Le-A conflict of jurisdiction, or rather intrastate as well as interstate rates When Poland seemed almost face to fleecing of the unwary. A public no-furthered the cause of freedom and nine are now conducting a worldwide face with doom, and when the impenditive was given that money would be failure because it has caused unspeakcivilization, it was France that saved though it seems, there were not lack. Fortunately the Soviet form of gov-

The South Sea Company prose-It was France as a nation, not cuted some of these interiopers, and shevism at its best, as its protagonists This State on June 1, 1915, made France as a member of any League of the result was that its own affairs have conceived it, and not merely as is to be remodifiated and administrated and administrated an attempt to enumerate its inhabi- Nations or as an associate in any came under closer scruting than had it appears in practice, in its experitants. The total counted was 9.687, alliance or entente-France alone, hitherto been given to them. Its mental stage, with all its abuses, miswith no backing save the moral sup- shares fell from £1,000 to £135. The takes and failures," Let us consider Now the Director of the Census port contained in Secretary Colby's few investors who had got out at the for a moment the question of suffrage, top made great fortunes. Those who in the constitution of the Russian So-

ers but new hope and fortitude to money invested in the South Sea Com- and useful to society." Assuming that merit but liked him because he paid The State census claimed in 1813 despatch, what the observed was recovered, what the losses in this randamic clopia universal six only 574,130 more population than. The contrast between the actual in the period of mad speculation were frage might become a reality. Mr. sctor can pay to them—he always gave

that in friendly charity it should be these great delusions, which deceived uniform method of voting, by greatest of them all, and it's the only France has done what Mr. LLOYD enced with doubt. They took in states voters is permitted to make nomina- cordial greeting, remarked, "You two

> at the age of 101 registered to vote at the next election. She has had a long litical campaigns, but in none of them has she seen at stake a principle more important than that committed to the

Three boys steal \$100,000 .- News-

Republicans and Democrats alike, This is no novelty for women; their against 85 per cent, of the population. favor has always been sought by men Mr. Spargo says: of every party and of no party.

In dealing with the

Warns of delay in teachers' salaries-Comptroller Chaic says Board of Edu-cation neglected to ask for money.—

Another example of the manner in which public business is transacted.

A woman who slept for two years ably ask to be put to sleep again.

brave and resourceful.

ERWIN BERGDOLL as a draft dodger, and his punishment having been fixed

Tennessee is a perfect 36.

Borrowed From Cox. The Umbrella-My policy is to be an um brells where it is wet and a parasol where

You know I have had something to de with the running of a couple of little republics. Facts are that I wrote Hayff's Constitution myself, and if I do say it I think it a pretty good Constitution.—F. D. Roosevelt. O couple of little republics, The ellence is broken at last The ban upon news has been lifted

And now we would know what has passed, But Pulchritude gave you the law; And should we regard him with awe!

O Hayti, Domingo, inform us What things he would do to a State: couple of little republics, .

BOLSHEVIST RULE

serfdom.

England put forward a rival plan; be no question that it was succeeded their own prospectus of what they never can work. Too many critics the People's Commissars. He says: publication of all news described and otherwise to it or not otherwise taken and also the local Eighteenth Amendment. Within an tolerated.

| Excitement over the South Sea dismiss Bolshevism as a system of government by citing a number of atrocia general fever of speculation shared ties committed in its name. Mr. Sparby men and women of all degrees of mathed ver adopts a very different method. It is not fair to condemn the wealth and social standing, and it whole spirit of the French Revolu-

> Warsaw and blocked the Soviet march ling fools who responded to this bait. ernment has been written into the law "with so much thoroughness and detail more apparent to the world. Her gambling have been called "the great, civilized countries are not entitled to vote. All persons who employ hired the company supported Mrs. D. P. Bow-

> > men and suspicious administrators; tions for any office in the whole sys- must have been in the same company."

Inasmuch as Bolshevism prides it- that of O'Nelli. self on being a government by the I don't like to croak with the croakproletariat it is interesting to note ers but-ch, dear me !--is any one on lation the proletariat includes. Mr. days? Spargo estimates that at the time of the revolution the peasantry comprised 85 per cent, of the population. The industrial wage earning class-the proletariat-comprised not peasants' representatives. That is to off as a safety measure. according to the political managers, say that the Soviet form of governare "seeking the favor of women." ment systematically discriminates as it is positively incorrect.

In dealing with the peasantry Lenine and Trousky and their followers have shown no greater wisdom of statesman-Whip, no stronger love of justice, no greater humanity than the old bureau cracy of cnarism. They have not elevated is life of the pensants, but on the contrary have checked the healthy develop ment that was already in progress and that promised so well. They have furher brutalized the life of the peasants, despened their old distrust of government. fostered anarchy and restored the most primitive methods of living and working. All this they have done in the name of

Of all the evidence that Mr. Spargo has arrayed against Bolshevism none General WETGAND, the French mili- is more formidable than the first tary authority who is now accialmed decree issued by the Council of I cannot express now maply, the bunker coal for the chant craft at reasonable prices was as the "savior of Warsaw," gallantly People's Commissars. In this de-my heart is, due to the letter of mine chant craft at reasonable prices was sought to-day by Chamber and the coal for the coal for the chant craft at reasonable prices was sought to-day by Chamber and the coal for the coa assembly was to be convoked at the was simply flooded with cheer, letters population.

It is one of the mysteries of the foreign stamps. I have now about 300 Bolshevist regime that it has main- new ones to add to my collection. tained its supremacy in spite of its almost universal unpopularity. Mr. Spargo attributes the success of Lenine and Trotzky partly to the political ineptitude of their opponents, but even more to the precise methods by which czarism maintained itself in power. Bolshevism denies the right of public mostings and imposes fines of They report a good many arrests over the from 10,000 to 50,000 rubles upon news- State and way that most of the mo papers that indulgs in criticism of the Government. Furthermore, it actually enforces subscription to the official the liquor in a skilled manner. Government organ. Just as the Romanoffs owed their safety to corps of gendarmes and special regiments of guards, so under Bolshevism we have the famous Red Guards specially the washing machine agent who visited the increased 5 cents. organized to suppress popular up- hamlet now and again. risings. These regiments enjoy special privileges, including higher pay

and better rations. dividual to the State is nowhere better are more than two dogs in it."

Mr. Spargo has had to go back to the statute of laborers of 1349. By this statute of laborers of 1349. By this law, enacted in the reign of Edward IS ONLY \$10,000,000 THE NEW YORK HERALD. III., not only was labor enforced on the lower chases but men were not free to work where they liked. The

As between czarism and the present Mr. Spargo has already discussed the would rather be governed by Nicholas of what the Romanoffs stood for he by something infinitely worse. In propose to do in the future. The bulk mately \$10,000,000 of her legal debt

> Promising peace and freedom, they have weary nation. Promising humans and just government, they have instituted a vast, corrupt bureaucracy. Promising so to erranize production that there should they have ruined industrial production that famine reigns in a land of plentiful resources. Promising to make the workers free citizens in a great industrial democracy, they have made them bond And this is the system of govern

JAMES O'NEILL'S TRAINING. An Ohloan Recalls the Actor's Early Experience With Stars.

James O'Nelll carly had the advantage of playing with all of the great stage people of the 'Tos during his engagements with the stock company in John somewhat more than \$43,000,000. Elleler's Cleveland theatre, which is affectionately recalled in that city as ONE BOARD MEETING "Old Drury." O'Neill was only 21 years for a moment the question of suffrage, of are when Ellsler first took him into his company, from which were graduated viet Republic it appears that certain Morris, James Lewis, Effic Elisier, Mrs. such other stage notables as Clara All of Mayor's Pesterers Ab-

labor for profit, including farmers with ers. Edwin Adams, Frank Mayo, John

From Cleveland C Neul went.

Vicker's stock company in Chicago, but returned to Elisler in 1873. He was to Board of Aldermen; Henry H. Curran, the theatregoers of those days what President of the Borough of Manhattan, will be followed by unsettled weather and Comptroller Charles L. Craig were and pany was recovered; what the losses in this fantastic Utopia universal suf- to his audiences the best compliment an Spargo finds that the conditions un- the best there was in him, however com- Commissioner of Public Works for Manler's company O'Nell and Lewis, the the watchful and filled the experi even more astonishing, however, is latter then with Daly, met in a Western that no individual voter or group of city club and a bystander, noting their

his game was among the innocent and tem of government. Presumably the "Yes," O'Neill said, "I was brought Council of People's Commissars re-serves the right to nominate the dele-"And see how the beggar has thrived

> Lewis, whose weight was about half just what proportion of the total popu- the stage getting such training these

NEW YORK, August 20.

Richmond Borough's Lighting System.

To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD: more than 2 or 4 per cent. In I noticed a paragraph in your paper spite of this overwhelming dispro- this morning stating that Staten Island portion the representatives of the city was in darkness for several hours last braced in the First District. It was exworkers actually outnumber the night and that the current was turned pected, however, that the commission

I wish you would kindly correct this, The Island was not in darkness and

circuit for a few minutes. R. L. RAND, General Manager Richmond Light and for the passenger advances, as both had

Railroad Company. New BRIGHTON, August 18.

The Standard News manager reports that, according to his correspondent, all lights along the east shore of Staten Island were out for about two hours Tuesday night, while along the north shore all commercial lightshose used in stores, &c .- were out for bout the same length of time.

Thanks From Murry Gullons. To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD:

no constituent assembly. As a matter a thirty-three candle-power beautiful at four years imprisonment in Fort of fact the political power rests en- birthday cake, two boxes of sweets, \$23 tirely in the hands of the Communist in cash, &c. I shall use the cash to 50 per cent., he added. party, which, according to its own the best of service. I thank all the figures, has a membership of about senders very, very much for the many one-half of 1 per cent of the total beautiful thoughts. Many thanks to beautiful thoughts. Many thanks to main Benson said, "Somebody must be those who sent me United States and getting the difference." The problem is MURRY GULLONS.

A Smiling Shut-Ist. BROOKLYN, August 20.

Revenue Officers in Hard Luck. From the Flemingsburg Gasette.

Two revenue men from Lexington came in Thursday night on the trail of moo whiskey is very hard stuff, unfit to drink, Only occasionally is a still found which is

From the Kansus City Star,

"Finer than frog hair" replied the land-be increased correspondingly between lord of the tavern at Grudge. "Business is so lively and everybody so busy that now'days charge. hardly ever more than a dozen fellers gather

Government of Lenine has reduced the Doesn't Include New Court Russian peasant to a similar state of House, Schools or Subways, Says Comptroller.

YEAR'S BILLS \$800,000,000

Raised by Issuing Corporate Stock or Notes.

New York city is within approxi-House, new schools, harber improve-

was a marginal credit to the city of \$71,-\$18,000. That, however, has been reluced since, as indicated, to between \$10,000,000 and \$20,000,000.

The Comptroller draws no conclusion in his report, but says that the city still could borrow upward of \$49,000,000 | ing stations located throughout New | by means of corporate stock or corporate | itements will be received at office rates | stock notes without further reducing sek notes without further reducing ts debt incurring power.

1920, based upon approximately 10 per Cont of the assessed valuation of taxable real estate, was \$562,612,170, or about 00.000 more than for last year. The report shows that the city has ended in excess of \$500,000,000 in maintaining its departments and in deeloping its facilities. It indicates also morrow

by \$13,000,000 since the first of the year. On January 1 the 181.554. \$1.548,269,597.41, on April 1, \$1,554. 684,257.41, and on July 1, \$1,561,709. 687.41. Many items included in the foregoing figures, however, are ex-empted through court decisions from empted through court decisions being included in the debt limit, Two city's floating debt on July 1 was

WITHOUT A FIGHT

sent From Meeting.

cial session yesterday and for once abhalf years would be more than a was swiftly and brilliantly executed. impaired and to restore it Sir Robert engaged in private trade, even to the Florence. Letta and Joseph Jefferson. Marsh word was spoken; there was no Marsh word was spoken; the marsh was spoken; the marsh word wa million. As there was precious little Spurning every idea of parley with Warronz, the great Prime Minister, smallest shopkeeper, are excluded from He also appeared there later with reference to politics; no one intimated that any one else was not a gentleman; the Mayor ruled nobody out of order. No, this is not fiction. The enswer is

new court house. John S. Shea, Deputy
Commissioner of Public Works for Manhattan, registered a modest "nay" for
morrow and fair weather Sunday.

AGAINST RATE BOOST

Second Ruling Bars Passenger Increase; Aids Freight. Increased passenger rates were denied Buffalo. and freight rate increases except on Charleston ...

gates, from whom the Soviets are on such scant nourishment," exclaimed milk, cream and allied products were Cleveland allowed vesterday by the Public Service Denver announced a decision precisely like that Commissoin for the Second District, after Kansas City bearings on the proposed tariffs sancloned by the Interstate Commerce Com-The findings of the commission were

announced by Alfred M. Barrett, acting Commissioner, before whom C. C. Paul-ding, counsel for the New York Central Railroad, had appeared during the day. arguing in behalf of the contemplated Sar creases to apply to the territory em would duplicate the action of its sister body. doing so it denied new bassenger

tariffs to the New York Central, the New Haven road and the Staten Island Rapid Transit Rallway Company. The Long Island Railroad and the Westches-Weather the lights were not out except on one Rapid Transit Raffway Company. The ter and Boston Railroad did not apply filed petitions for higher rates, which shown are still pending, but neither of which seeks as large an increase as the 20 per cent, alolwed by the Interstate Commerce

CALLS BUNKER COAL PRICE 'OUTRAGEOUS'

Benson to Ask I. C. C. Aid for Government Ships. WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 .- Aid of the

Interstate Commerce Commission to ob-tain bunker coal for Government meronferred with Chairman Clark and Commissioners Altchison and Potter A court-martial having convicted three years have passed since that I received about 175 cheery letters, ports, which Admiral Benson said was promise was made and there is still over 200 cards, 57 books, two ties, "outrageous." Assignment of cars to The Government is now paying from carry coal for the ships would the board to cut its coal bill at least Figuring coal at the mines at \$4 a

ton, and adding \$2.20 a ton for transportation and dumping charges, Chairserious, he declared, and not one of supply, but of price, which should be low. and the Argonne. All accounts agree ered for both Government and private that the cemetery in the Argonne, wild

Eastern seaboard require about 200,000 and the beauty of the place, made a tons of bunker coal a month, board tremendous impression on the Premier officials said.

NEW PHONE TARIFFS FILED.

P. S. C. Gets Schedule of Increases Effective September 21.

increases in toll charges, effective Sep-tember 21, were filed to-day by the New York Telephone Company with the Pub-lic Service Commission, Second District. Station to station calls, where the pres-"How are things going these days?" asked ent charge is 25 cents or less will be Person to person messenger and appointment calls will

The complete subjection of the in-around a dog fight, unless of course there greater New York to outside territory, but not calls within the greater city. The increase will affect calls from

Illustrated than in the Bolshevist CITY'S DEBT MARGIN The Sun

THE SUN was founded by Ben Day in 1833; THE NEW YORK HERALD acds founded by James Gordon Bennet in 1815. THE SUN passed into the cotrol of Charles A. Dana in 1868. became the property of Frank A. Munary in 1915. THE NEW YORK HEKALD remained the sole property of its founder until his seath in 1872 schen his son, also James Gordon Bennett, succeeded to the ownership of the paper, which continued in his hands until his death in 1919 THE HERALD became the property : Frank A. Munkey in 1920.

BUSINESS AND EDITORIAL OFFICES, MAIN BUSINESS AND EDIT PHONE, WORTH 18,000.

BRANCH OFFICES for receipt of adve issments and sale of papers -PRINCIPAL UPTOWN OFFICE-Head Building, Herald Square, Tel Piu Roy (or HARLEM OFFICE-200 WEST 125TH ST

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to 10 P. M.
BROOKLYN OFFICES-EAGLE BUILTING, 800 WASHINGTON ST. Tel. 1100
Main. 24 COURT ST. Tel. 5408 Main.
Open until 10 P. M.
BRONX OFFICE-518 WILLIB AVE., AT
1487H ST. Tel. 8666 Mairose. Open until
10 P. M. Principal American and Foreign Bureaus. WASHINGTON-The Munsey Building. CHICAGO-208 South La Eatle st. LONDON-40-43 Fleet st.

PARIS-49 Avenue de l'Opera, 38 Rue There are about 650 advertisement receiv-

THE WEATHER.

For Eastern New York-Cloudy

day, probably followed by showers: to showers; moderate east to south winds. 3,000,000 since the first of the year.

January 1 the funded debt was
3,260,507.41, on April 1, \$1,55417.41, and on July 1, \$1,561.709.

Many items included in the

temperature: moderate southerly winds. For Southern New England-Cloudy to-day followed by showers to-night and to-morrow mild temperature; moderate east to sout For Western New York-Local showers and thunderstorms to-day; cooler by to night; to-morrow clearing and cooler; free:

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.-Pressure is his he north Atlantic coast, high and rising the plains States and the Rocky Mounover the plains States and the Rocky Mountain region, and low over a wide bettertending from the great lakes southwestward
to the Mexican border. This pressure distribution has been attended by showers in
the Atlantic States south of Pennsylvania
and in the east Guif States, the upper lake
region, the upper Mississippi Valley, the middie plains States and Colorado, Fair weathercontinued in other paris of the country, there
were heavy local rains in Kaussa, eastern
Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa, mythwest Illinois,
Missouri, Alabama, Maryland, District of
Colombia and northern Virginia. The temperature has not changed decidedly except
in the plains States, the upper Mississippi
Valley and the central Rocky Mountain region, where the weather is much cooler,
There were frosts this morning in northern
Wyoming.

In the New England States and New York

Vyoming, In the New England States and New Yor Hylan and his happy little family.

The main piece of business disposed of was a routine Rodgers & Haggerty appropriation, this particular payment being \$130,600 for work on the site of the storms to morrow and Sunday with somewhat warmer weather in the middle Atlantic States. In Tennesse, the Chio Valley and the lower lake region for even like showers and thundar-storms to morrow and Saturday night and clearly.

Observations at United States Weather Bureau stations taken at 8 P. M. yesterday seventy-fifth meridian time:

Temperaturs Rainfall last 24 hrs. Baro-last 24 Albany Atlantic City, 72 Cloudy 72 Rain Bismarck ... 器官器配行起每股口配口行行的恐時间抵付替指指 ... Clear .48 .14 ew Orleans Antonio 94
Diego 74
Francisco 66
outs 80
aut 78
dington 72 64 29,84 56 29,96 76 29,88 ... 29,94 66 30,04

LOCAL WEATHER RECORD. Precipitation ... None None The temperature in this city yeaterday as recorded by the official thermometer is shown in the annexed table: 8 A. M. 63 1 P. M. 71 6 P. M. 68 9 A. M. 63 2 P. M. 70 7 P. M. 67 10 A. M. 67 3 P. M. 70 8 P. M. 67 11 A. M. 68 4 P. M. 70 9 P. M. 68 12 M. 70 5 P. M. 70 10 P. M. 68 12 M. 70 10 P. M. 68

1920, 1919, 9 A. M. . 65 70 12 M. . . . 70 76 3 P. M. . . 70 80 6 P. M. . . 68 9 P. M. . . 68 12 Mid. . . 64 Highest temperature, 72, at 1:30 F Lowest temperature, 60, at 5 A. M. Average temperature, 68.

EVENTS TO-DAY. Convention, field men, Guardian Life In-

surance Company, Pennsylvania Hotel.
Meeting National Retail Dry Goods Association, Hotel Astor.
Field games, New York Police Department,
Gravesent Race Track, Brooklyn, 1 F. M. MILLERAND VISITS AMERICAN DEAD

Pays Tribute to 27,000 Heroes Buried in Argonne.

Special Caple Desputch to THE SUN AND NEW York Hemaid. Coppright, 1920, by The Sch and New York Herald. Pants, Aug. 20.-Premier Millerand's

rip through the devastated regions took him yesterday to the American battle front, including Montfaucon, St. M'hiel its 27,000 crosses, each above an Ameridovernment merchant ships along the can grave and the well kept condition

and members of his party. Standing under an American flag in the centre of the cemetery M. Millerand paid a touching tribute to the American

"I bring here the homage, the recognition and the admiration of the Franci republic for her great state." he ALBANT, Aug. 29 .- Tariffs covering said. "Before this army of 27,000 tombs, what sentiment overwhelms his One day these young men who now sleet their last sleep left their dear ones an came to France to fight alongside us for the same cause for which, a century a half ago, their ancestors fought. The recalled that our people had gone their help and nobly they have paid their debt.

We will never forget the sacrifice they made, and always for France this stery will be a place of sacred pil-